## SteelMint

# **SCRAPONOMICS** Scrap Recycling Monthly

Ferrous | Non - Ferrous | Stainless Steel



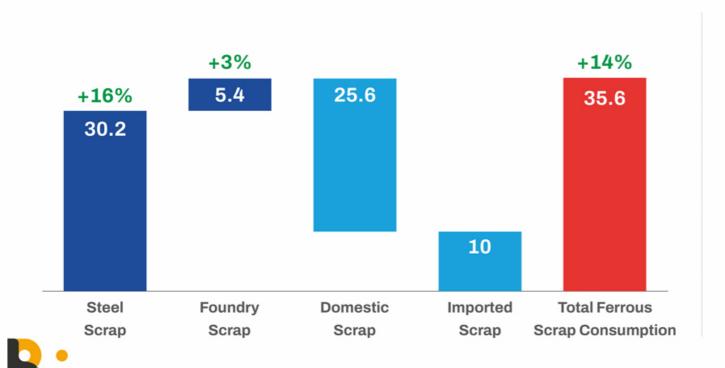
## CONTENTS

India's FY'24 ferrous scrap consumption seen rising 14% amid higher electric furnace steel output	1
Global Ferrous Prices	2
Non-Ferrous Prices	3
Turkiye, USA and Europe	4
India	5
Bangladesh	6
Pakistan	7
Far East Asia & South East Asia	8
India: Stainless Steel	9
India: Aluminium	10
India: Copper	11
Ship Breaking	12
Statistical Indicators	13
Global Price Indicators	15
Economic Indicators	17
Currency Indicators	18
Conversion Spread	19

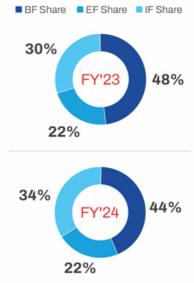
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Share in crude steel production

## India's FY'24 ferrous scrap consumption seen rising 14% amid higher electric furnace steel output



## India : Ferrous Scrap Consumption in FY'24



All above figures are rounded off | Note- A Financial Year (FY) starts from 1st April and ends on 31st March. POWERED BY BIG PICTURE Quantity in million tonnes (mnt) | % change in year-on-year (y-o-y) | Source: BigMint

India's total domestic ferrous scrap consumption (including steel and foundry) is slated to rise a moderate 14% to around 36 mnt in FY'24, as per BigMint's estimates. Consumption volumes in FY'23 were at 31 mnt.

**Domestic scrap consumption:** In the 36-mnt pie, the share of domestic ferrous scrap consumption is expected to rise a sizeable 22% to over 26 mnt from the present 21 mnt although the imported variety's share is likely to remain largely stable at 10 mnt y-o-y.

**Steel segment's share:** The steel segment's share in consumption in FY'24 will possibly rise 16% to 30 mnt (from 26 mnt in FY'23) while foundry's intake will remain more or less flat at 5.4 mnt from 5.2 mnt last fiscal.

Factors that will aid rise in scrap consumption this fiscal

» Rise in electric furnace-route production: India's crude steel production is expected to rise an estimated 9% to 138 mnt in FY'24 from the current 126 mnt. And, a major portion of this additional 12 mnt addition is slated to come from the electric furnace segment, where scrap is a key raw material.

» Share of blast furnace route to drop: As a result, share of blast furnace-route steel-making is expected to drop to 44% by the end of the current fiscal from the present 48% while contribution from the electric furnace segment will rise to 56% (from 52% in FY'23).

» Domestic generation rises amid smoothened GST issues: Domestic scrap consumption is also likely to be up a considerable 28%, on the back of increased domestic scrap generation and collection. BigMint understands that the goods and services tax (GST) issues, which had been plaguing the market in the initial part of the fiscal, have been smoothened out. Resultantly, with market players more comfortable in handling local transactions, generation and collection have also received a fillip. For instance, giving an indication of the rising domestic generation trend, for the full year of 2023, the same rose to an estimated 27.50 mnt against 26.50 mnt in 2022.

On the other hand, imported scrap consumption will possibly remain static y-o-y in FY'24 at around 10 mnt.

#### Outlook

Looking ahead, at FY'25, BigMint estimates that ferrous scrap consumption will not show any sharp upward swing but remain more or less static at FY'24 levels of about 26 mnt. And, certain factors can drive this scenario: First, the new crude steel-making capacity additions in the pipeline from tier-1 mills will pertain to the blast furnace route as these projects had been conceived much earlier, prior to the formulation of emission goals by the Indian government. Secondly, sponge iron production may remain robust in India on the back of an expected moderation in domestic thermal coal prices amid higher production.

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## **Snapshot | Global Ferrous Prices**

Commodity	Particular	Size, Grade	Jan'24	Dec'23	Nov'23	Oct'23	Sep'23	Aug'23
Fines/lumps <sup>1</sup>	China Imports	Fines, Fe 61.5% (Australia Origin)	\$133	-1	+ 5	+ 16	+ 14	+ 26
Coking <sup>1</sup>	Australia Exports	Premium HCC	\$332	+ 6	+ 10	- 22	+ 30	+ 79
Met Coke <sup>2</sup>	India Imports	25-90mm, 64% CSR, China	\$366	- 9	0	- 5	+ 27	+ 37
Non Coking <sup>1</sup>	India Imports	RB2 (5500 NAR), S.Africa	\$102	- 7	- 18	- 25	- 14	0
Melting Scrap <sup>1</sup>	India Imports	Shredded (Europe Origin, Containers)	\$417	- 1	+ 6	+ 13	- 14	- 9
Melting Scrap <sup>1</sup>	Turkey Imports	HMS 80:20 (Bulk, US Origin)	\$421	+ ]	+ 40	+ 60	+ 46	+ 58
Melting Scrap <sup>1</sup>	Pakistan Imports	Shredded (Containers, Europe Origin)	\$436	+ 9	+ 23	+ 30	+ 1	+ 7
Melting Scrap <sup>1</sup>	Bangladesh Imports	Shredded (Containers, UK Origin)	\$440	0	+ 13	+ 18	- 3	+ 6
Melting Scrap <sup>2</sup>	Vietnam Imports	HMS 80:20 (Bulk, US Origin)	\$415	+ 9	+ 32	+ 26	+ 19	+ 25
Melting Scrap <sup>2</sup>	Thailand Imports	HMS 70:30	\$347	+ 9	+ 13	+ 17	+ 16	+ 17
Ship Breaking <sup>2</sup>	India Imports	Tanker	\$508	- 21	- 23	- 42	- 36	- 10
Billet <sup>2</sup>	India Exports	150*150, 3SP/4SP	\$511	0	+ 10	+ 21	+ 21	+ 20
Billet <sup>2</sup>	Russia Exports	130*130, 3SP	\$512	+ 3	+ 27	+ 32	+ 36	+ 62
Billet <sup>2</sup>	Turkey Imports	120*120, 3SP	\$535	0	+ 26	+ 36	+ 31	+ 58
Pig Iron <sup>2</sup>	Russia Exports	Steel Grade	\$391	+ 7	+ 42	+ 51	+ 31	+ 55
Hrc <sup>2</sup>	China Exports	3-12mm, SS400	\$574	- 1	+ 15	+ 42	+ 18	+ 8
Crc <sup>2</sup>	China Exports	0.90mm, SPCC	\$659	- 2	+ 15	+ 39	+ 25	+ 19
Silico Manganese <sup>1</sup>	India Exports	25-150 mm, HC 65-16	\$903	+ 33	+ 62	+ 17	- 29	+ 17
Ferro Chrome <sup>2</sup>	China Imports	10-150mm, HC 60% (cents/lb)	97 /lb	+ 2	+ 1	- 5	- 5	- 3
Manganese Ore <sup>2</sup>	India Imports	Lumps, Mn 37%, (South African origin) (USD/dmtu)	\$4/dmtu	0	0	0	0	0
Ferro Manganese <sup>1</sup>	India Exports	25-150 mm, HC 75%	\$903	+ 31	+ 61	+ 19	- 21	+ 14
Ferro Silicon <sup>2</sup>	Bhutan Export	10-50 mm, FeSi 70%	\$1,330	+ 37	+ 36	+ 25	+ 24	+ 10

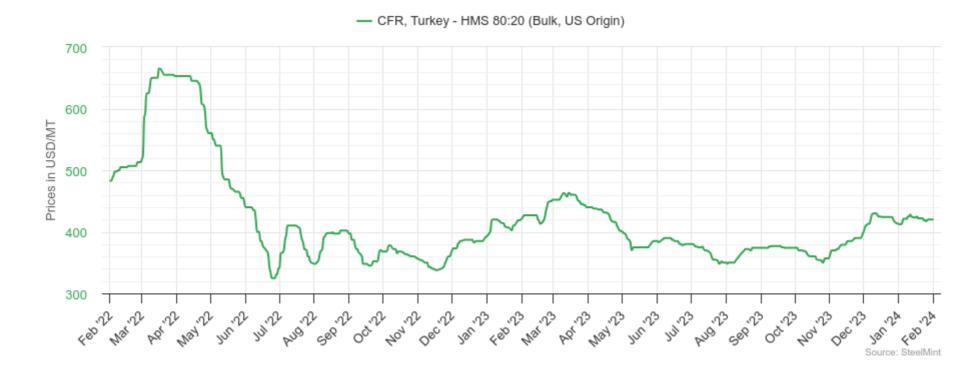
1-Daily Assessment, 2-Weekly Assessment, 3-Monthly Assessment, W-O-W:Week On Week, 1M: Change over last month, 3M: Change over last 3 months

## **Snapshot | Non-Ferrous Prices**

Assessment	Jan'24	Dec'23	Nov'23	Oct'23	Sep'23	Aug'23
Aluminium Taint Tabor, CFR Nahva Sheva, UK, Cut and sheared 9-10% attachment	\$1,615	+ 45	+ 36	+ 66	+ 14	+ 34
Aluminium Taint Tabor, CFR Nahva Sheva, US, HRB, Attachment 3%	\$1,724	+ 21	+ 19	+ 58	+ 15	+ 38
Aluminium Talk, CFR Nahva Sheva, US, Solid (Clean)	\$4,461	+ 6	+ 85	+ 233	+ 51	- 45
Aluminium Taint Tabor Scrap, CFR Nhava Sheva, Middle East, Briquetted, Clean	\$1,882	+ 43	+ 11	+ 16	+ 6	- 22
Aluminium Extrusion Scrap, CFR Nhava Sheva, Middle East, 6063 (Briquetted)	\$2,099	+ 39	+ 35	+ 10	- 40	- 53
Aluminium Talk Scrap, CFR Nhava Sheva, Middle East, Solid (Clean)	\$4,309	+ 29	+ 83	+ 226	+ 51	- 53
Aluminium Zorba 95-5, CFR Nhava Sheva, UK, Solid (Shredded),20 mm	\$1,966	+ 78	+ 154	+ 148	+ 120	+ 164
Aluminium Wheel Scrap, CFR Nahva Sheva, UK, Solid (Loose)	\$2,184	+ 37	0	- 14	- 18	- 80
Aluminium Ingot ADC12, Exw-Delhi NCR, Automobile Equivalent	₹191,300	+ 9,050	+ 8,700	+ 5,800	+ 1,967	+ 1,550
Aluminium Ingot ADC12, Exw-Delhi, India, Automobile OEM Approved	₹198,000	+ 6,000	+ 6,000	+ 3,000	+ 198,000	+ 198,000
Aluminium Ingot P1020, Exy-Delhi, Ingot EC Grade 99.70%	₹219,208	+ 3,208	- 500	+ 1,000	+ 3,516	+ 6,141
Aluminium Tense Scrap, Exy-Delhi, India, Solid (Loose)	₹159,795	+ 5,745	+ 4,795	+ 4,195	+ 4,095	+ 4,605
Silicon Metal, CFR Mundra, China, Grade 553 Si- 98.5%	\$2,139	+ 125	+ 184	+ 103	+ 103	+ 278
Copper Motor Scrap, CFR Mundra, US, Cu 8-10%	\$1,153	+ 63	+ 65	+ 54	+ 14	+ 34
Copper Armature Scrap, Exy-Delhi, India, Cu 99%	₹673,864	+ 9,864	+ 14,959	+ 22,514	+ 3,814	- 3,660
Copper Secondary CC Wire Rods (CCR), Exw-Delhi, India, 8 mm, Cu 99% min	₹716,068	+ 7,618	+ 15,258	+ 26,718	+ 7,318	- 4,075
Copper Primary CC Wire Rods (CCR), Exw-Delhi, India, 8 mm, Cu 99.99%	₹739,864	- 2,486	+ 14,245	+ 27,064	- 2,536	- 7,136
Zinc Special High Grade Ingot, Exw-Delhi, India , Ingot, Zn 99.99%	₹231,852	+ 2,802	+ 42	+ 3,827	+ 3,602	+ 9,114
Lead Remelted Ingot, Exw-Delhi, India, Ingot, Pb 99%	₹177,386	- 1,914	- 5,876	- 5,289	- 7,639	- 3,304
Lead Primary Ingot, Exw-Delhi, India, Ingot, Pb 99.99%	₹193,455	- 1,245	- 6,426	- 4,495	- 8,070	- 5,045

1-Daily Assessment, 2-Weekly Assessment, 3-Monthly Assessment, W-O-W:Week On Week, 1M: Change over last month, 3M: Change over last 3 months

## Turkiye, USA and Europe



#### **Monthly Average Price Table**

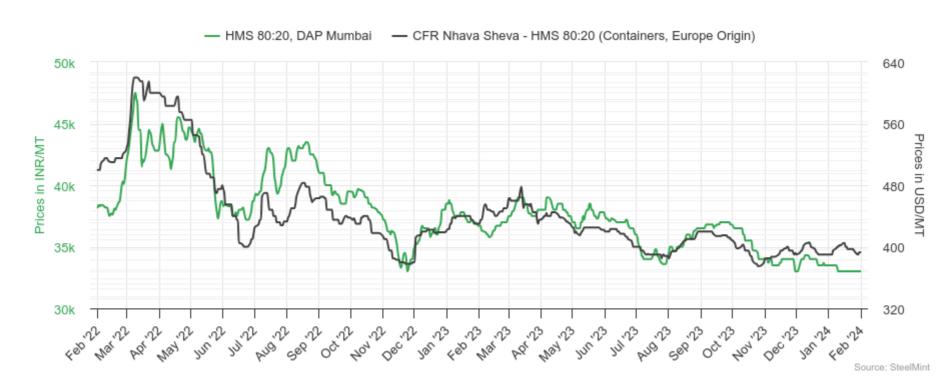
	CFR Iskenderun	FOB Rotterdam	FOB East Coast USA	RMDAS Index USA	Sentiments
Month	HMS 1&2(80:20) (Bulk, US Origin)	HMS 1&2(80:20) (Bulk)	HMS 1&2 (80:20)	Heavy Melting Steel Total US	
Nov-22	348	319	314	310	What happened
Dec-22	384	343	355	330	• Turkish steel mills sought discounts amid
Jan-23	412	382	388	370	sluggish demand, with US-origin scrap offers near \$425/t CFR.
Feb-23	429	399	409	390	<ul> <li>Approximately 30-32 bulk scrap cargoes were</li> </ul>
Mar-23	453	422	428	420	booked by Turkish mills last month.
Apr-23	428	406	403	400	• Turkish rebar export price increased m-o-m,
May-23	381	367	357	360	with a declining trend seen towards month- end amid limited activities. In the domestic
Jun-23	384	355	365	330	market, Turkish steel mills raised lira-based
Jul-23	364	340	347	330	purchase prices for local scrap.
Aug-23	363	331	342	350	What may happen
Sep-23	375	340	349	350	<ul> <li>Turkish steelmakers seek to limit deep-sea purchases to exert downward pressure on</li> </ul>
Oct-23	361	330	333	350	prices, while suppliers maintain firm pricing,
Nov-23	381	345	350	360	citing heightened winter collection costs.
Dec-23	420	381	383	400	Recent market deals aligned with expectations,
Jan-24	421	387	391	400	confirming resilience against pressure from steel mills.

**Note:** Custom Duty extra

CFR prices in USD/MT.

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## India



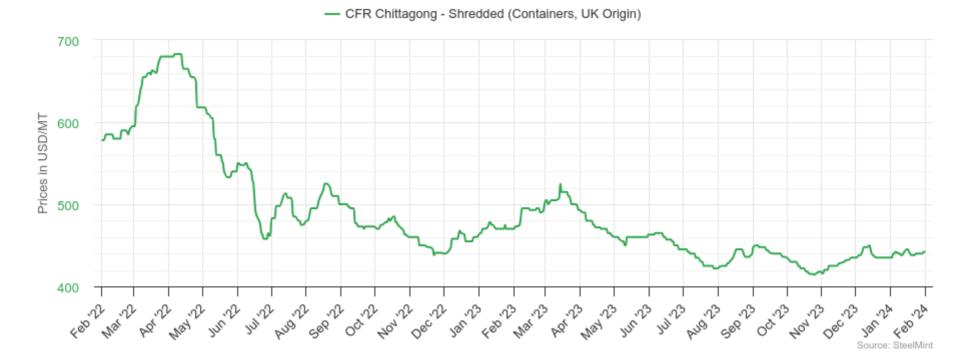
#### **CFR Nhava CFR Nhava DAP Mumbai DAP Jalna** Sentiments Sheva Sheva HMS Shredded 1&2(80:20) (Containers, **CR Busheling** Month HMS(80:20) (Containers, Europe (Loose) Europe Origin) Origin) Nov-22 421 388 39,620 35,090 What happened Dec-22 444 417 41,140 36,510 European scrap prices remained mostly steady. • Buyers hesitated due to bid-offer gaps, while Jan-23 457 40,950 37,550 435 sellers maintained prices citing increased 463 445 36,510 Feb-23 40,650 winter collection costs. Mar-23 473 453 41,750 38,080 Confidence in importing scraps from the • seaborne market waned as freight rates surged 458 439 41,510 38,200 Apr-23 by about \$55-60/t, and delays in supply of May-23 437 423 40,610 37,430 previously booked materials were seen. Jun-23 415 36,950 431 39,830 Limited bookings of imported scrap were • Jul-23 408 391 34,260 37,870 observed, leading mills in Mandi to increase reliance on sponge iron due to scrap shortage. 404 35,480 Aug-23 426 39,230 What may happen Sep-23 431 416 40.140 36.810 Looking ahead to February, demand for Oct-23 404 390 38,830 35,380 imported scrap is expected to remain subdued, Nov-23 391 411 37,420 33.800 influenced by unviable imported scrap prices. Dec-23 418 397 37,180 33,790 Market sources anticipate range-bound domestic scrap prices in February. Jan-24 417 397 36,070 33,150

#### **Monthly Average Price Table**

Note:

Custom Duty extra Basic Prices, GST @ 18% Extra CFR prices in USD/MT. Domestic prices in INR/MT.

## Bangladesh



#### **Monthly Average Price Table**

	CFR Chittagong	CFR Chittagong	Exy Chittagong	Exw Chittagong	Sentiments
Month	HMS 1&2(80:20) (Containers, Europe Origin)	H2 (Bulk,Japan origin)	Ship breaking	10-16mm, IF route, 500W	
Nov-22	421	402	58,200	89,100	What happened
Dec-22	425	418	62,000	90,750	• Post-elections and with eased LC approvals,
Jan-23	444	441	64,500	92,750	alongside steel mills resuming normal
Feb-23	463	454	69,000	94,500	production after a December reduction, there
Mar-23	474	469	69,880	98,130	is a noticeable uptick in fresh bookings.
Apr-23	453	446	66,250	98,000	<ul> <li>The majority of shipments from Australia, Hong Kong, Singapore, and the Middle East, aided by</li> </ul>
May-23	428	411	62,900	96,100	improved LC approvals and US bulk shipments
Jun-23	429	413	62,670	98,000	in a need-based buying scenario post-election.
Jul-23	407	409	61,000	96,000	What may happen
Aug-23	408	410	60,260	94,000	• Bangladeshi scrap importers foresee a slight
Sep-23	423	419	55,630	92,500	correction in offers driven by improved market
Oct-23	403	415	56,750	91,630	sentiments and ample scrap supply.
Nov-23	408	409	63,080	93,000	<ul> <li>Multiple bulk deals are anticipated in the coming weeks, fuelled by expectations of increased infrastructure spending and</li> </ul>
Dec-23	421	420	63,000	97,750	
Jan-24	419	428	62,950	95,600	improved LC availability.

#### Note:

Custom Duty, VAT extra

CFR prices in USD/MT. Domestic prices in BDT/MT.

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## Pakistan



#### **Monthly Average Price Table**

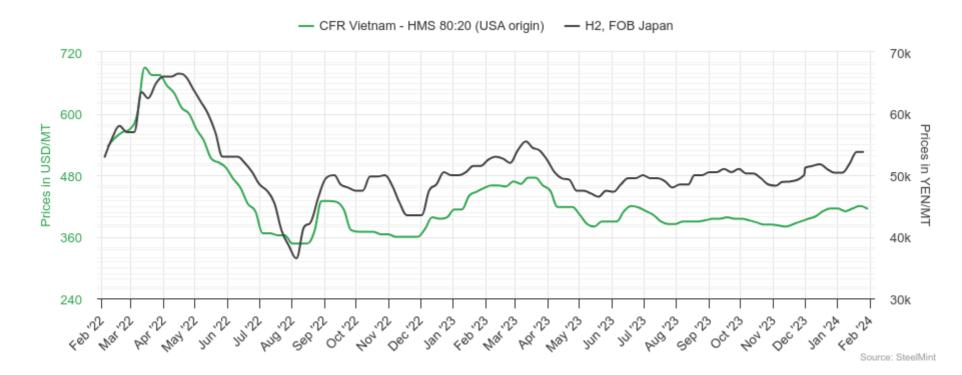
	CFR Qasim	Exw Punjab	Billet, Exw Punjab	Exw Punjab	Sentiments
Month	Shredded (Containers, Europe Origin)	Shredded	60 CC	Deformed Bar (G-60)	
Nov-22	420	123,600	172,600	206,100	What happened
Dec-22	444	137,130	181,000	206,050	• Minimal bookings in the first half whereas
Jan-23	461	163,400	217,500	247,000	domestic steel mills raised raised rebar offers
Feb-23	469	195,750	257,250	298,750	following higher raw material and operational costs despite dull domestic finished steel
Mar-23	485	187,250	231,750	279,880	market.
Apr-23	462	177,800	228,000	271,500	• A significant rise occurred in second half, with
May-23	440	186,800	229,400	261,600	moderate buying. A volatile trend emerged
Jun-23	435	185,250	229,500	257,500	towards month-end and scrap booked from the Europe and Middle East.
Jul-23	411	173,750	220,250	246,130	What may happen
Aug-23	429	182,750	235,570	267,810	<ul> <li>Limited availability of raw materials and</li> </ul>
Sep-23	435	184,750	248,800	285,500	uncertainties related to the upcoming elections
Oct-23	406	150,140	218,500	260,000	are expected to impact market dynamics.
Nov-23	413	163,400	225,750	263,200	<ul> <li>The current constrained flow of funds has added to the uncertainty, and market activities</li> </ul>
Dec-23	427	164,750	223,250	259,000	are anticipated to hinge on both the election
Jan-24	436	167,200	226,600	262,800	results and viable offers.

#### Note:

Including taxes

CFR prices in USD/MT. Domestic prices in PKR/MT.

## Far East Asia & South East Asia



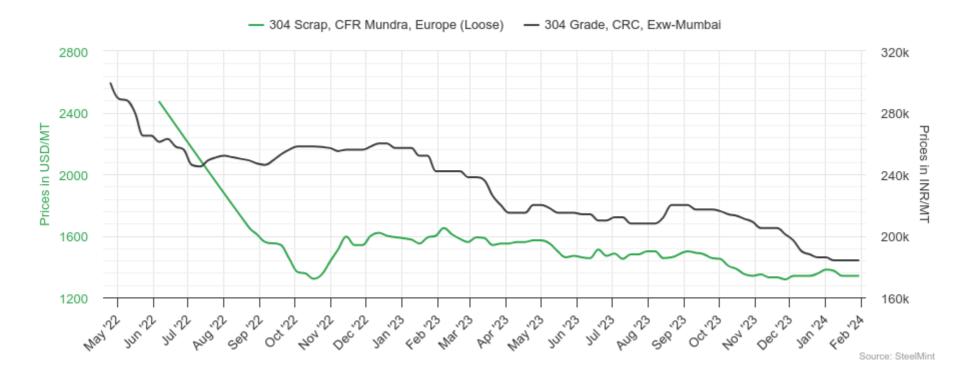
#### **Monthly Average Price Table**

			Monthly Av	-			
	FOB Tokyo	DAP Utsunomiya	DAP Tahara	CFR Hai Phong port	Sentiments		
Month	H2, 3-6mm thick	H2, 3-6mm thick	H2, 3-6mm thick	HMS 1&2(80:20) (Bulk, US Origin)			
Nov-22	45,200	48,190	47,500	360	What happened		
Dec-22	48,000	49,000	49,000	392	• Japanese H2 scrap export prices increased,		
Jan-23	50,880	51,000	51,000	436	driven by heightened demand in Vietnam before the holidays.		
Feb-23	52,550	53,500	53,500	462	<ul> <li>he January Kanto scrap tender marked the</li> </ul>		
Mar-23	54,100	54,380	54,380	468	third consecutive monthly rise, with a		
Apr-23	49,200	50,500	51,500	426	substantial increase of JPY 2,061/t (\$14/t).		
May-23	47,130	47,000	47,500	390	• Taiwanese mills showed minimal interest in seaborne scrap, having sufficient stocks for the		
Jun-23	48,960	48,670	48,000	409	upcoming Lunar New Year.		
Jul-23	49,000	50,000	49,000	396	• In South Korea, mills avoided importing scrap,		
Aug-23	49,250	51,000	50,000	390	finding cost-effective alternatives domestically.		
Sep-23	50,700	50,500	50,500	396	What may happen		
Oct-23	49,650	50,500	50,500	389	<ul> <li>Japanese export offers are anticipated to experience ongoing pressure, given the muted</li> </ul>		
Nov-23	49,050	-	-	383	demand from key importing nations like		
Dec-23	51,180	51,000	51,000	406	Vietnam, Taiwan and South Korea as the Lui		
Jan-24	52,450	52,000	53,000	415	New Year holidays approach, coupled with ample existing inventories.		

#### Note:

FOB & CFR prices in USD/MT. Domestic prices in JPY/MT.

## India: Stainless Steel



#### **Monthly Average Price Table**

	304 Scrap, Exy-Delhi	304 Scrap, CFR Mundra, Europe	304 Grade, CRC, Exw- Mumbai	JT Grade, CRC, Exw- Mumbai	Sentiments
Month	Loose	Loose	1-3 mm, 2B Finish	1-3 mm, 2B Finish	
Nov-22	126,780	1,518	256,000	144,600	What happened
Dec-22	135,890	1,607	258,750	143,500	<ul> <li>India's stainless steel market experienced a</li> </ul>
Jan-23	132,750	1,579	252,000	141,000	downturn with sluggish sales and reduced
Feb-23	129,630	1,600	241,000	142,250	demand.
Mar-23	128,130	1,566	230,000	141,750	• Despite the overall decline, a contrasting trend
Apr-23	128,380	1,560	216,250	133,500	emerged for JT-grade stainless steel, where
May-23	130,110	1,510	216,600	130,800	prices slightly increased due to a shortage of domestic and imported materials.
Jun-23	129,330	1,474	212,000	131,000	<ul> <li>Sufficient availability of domestic scrap material</li> </ul>
Jul-23	127,500	1,474	210,000	128,750	<ul> <li>Sufficient availability of domestic scrap material</li> <li>led overseas suppliers to retain their materials,</li> </ul>
Aug-23	128,880	1,474	212,000	126,500	refraining from further price decreases.
Sep-23	129,330	1,481	217,750	136,000	What may happen
Oct-23	121,000	1,398	213,500	134,500	<ul> <li>It is expected that in India the stainless steel</li> </ul>
Nov-23	117,440	1,336	205,000	132,800	market might witness subdued demand in the
Dec-23	112,110	1,341	190,250	130,750	finish segment as buyers continued to exhibit
Jan-24	113,250	1,358	184,400	136,400	low activity in the market.

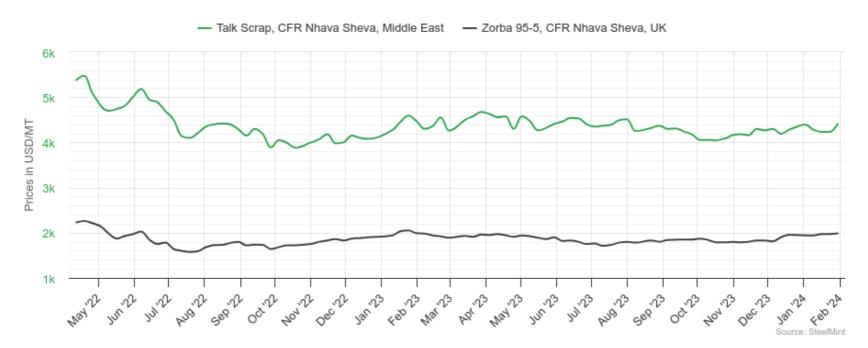
#### Note:

Basic Prices, GST @ 18% extra

Basic Prices, GST @ 18% Extra

Domestic prices in INR/MT. CFR prices in USD/MT.

## India: Aluminium



#### **Monthly Average Price Table**

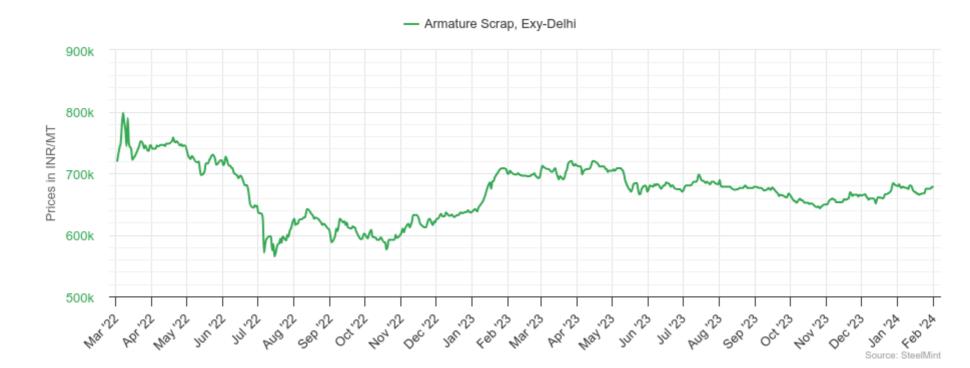
	Tense Scrap, CFR Nhava Sheva, Middle East	Extrusion Scrap, CFR Nhava Sheva, Middle East	Zorba 95-5, CFR Nhava Sheva, UK	Ingot, Exw- Faridabad	Sentiments
Month	Solid (Loose)	6063 (Briquetted)	20 mm, Solid (Shredded)	ADC12	
Nov-22	1,692	2,246	1,814	179,200	What happened
Dec-22	1,740	2,237	1,883	184,500	• Post-New Year holidays, imported aluminum prices
Jan-23	1,860	2,305	2,002	194,000	experienced a slight increase, driven by a marginal
Feb-23	1,828	2,210	1,932	200,000	increase in LME, limited raw material availability in the western supplying regions.
Mar-23	1,738	2,152	1,933	195,000	<ul> <li>Middle East-based sellers, particularly from the UAE,</li> </ul>
Apr-23	1,755	2,182	1,944	198,500	achieved better realisations due to price parity from
May-23	1,696	2,140	1,903	198,000	the western region.
Jun-23	1,615	2,145	1,800	194,000	<ul> <li>Elevated freight rates from the Red Sea conflict contributed to a rise in scrap prices, causing</li> </ul>
Jul-23	1,558	2,151	1,745	187,630	bottlenecks in recycling.
Aug-23	1,584	2,152	1,802	189,750	What may happen
Sep-23	1,608	2,139	1,846	189,330	<ul> <li>Anticipate an upward trajectory in market prices</li> </ul>
Oct-23	1,575	2,089	1,818	185,500	owing to domestic material shortages and possible
Nov-23	1,559	2,064	1,812	182,600	delays in imported raw materials.
Dec-23	1,579	2,060	1,888	182,250	<ul> <li>These factors are poised to enhance market sentiment, creating a scenario where a further</li> </ul>
Jan-24	1,669	2,099	1,966	191,300	uptick in prices is likely.

Note:

Custom Duty extra

Basic Prices, GST @ 18% extra CFR prices in USD/MT. Domestic prices in INR/MT.

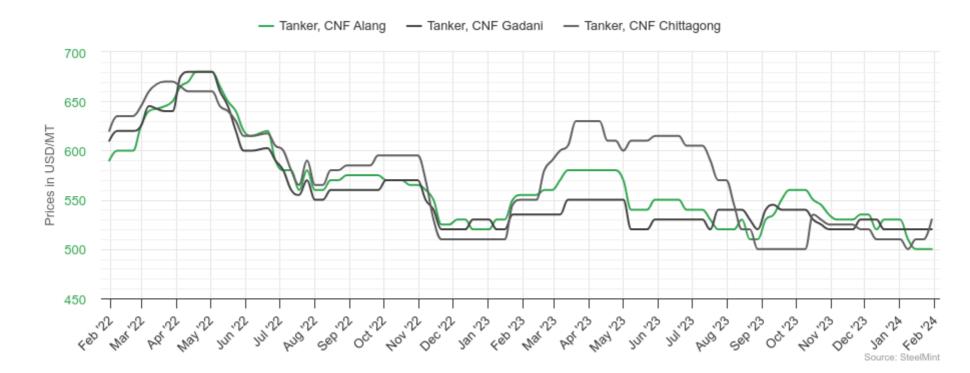
## India: Copper



#### Monthly Average Price Table

	Motor Scrap, CFR Mundra, US	Armature Scrap, Exy- Delhi	Secondary CC Wire Rods, Exw- Delhi	Primary CC Wire Rods, Exw-Delhi	Sentiments
Month	Cu 8-10%	Cu 99%	8 mm, Cu 99% min	8 mm, Cu 99.99%	
Nov-22	1,006	618,140	664,820	700,320	What happened
Dec-22	1,053	632,960	681,770	740,270	• Indian copper prices rose by about 1.5% from
Jan-23	1,128	674,380	725,240	782,620	raw materials to finished goods in the secondary market.
Feb-23	1,132	697,600	748,900	796,800	Simultaneously, LME registered warehouse
Mar-23	1,133	705,480	753,670	781,240	stocks reached a four-month low in January 2024.
Apr-23	1,151	709,250	751,200	776,150	• In imports, the US motor mix increased by 5.8%
May-23	1,098	686,870	725,000	735,480	amid persistent red sea freight challenges, whereas, the Middle East brass honey scrap
Jun-23	1,145	677,960	719,460	740,910	experienced a marginal m-o-m decline.
Jul-23	1,121	684,950	727,760	747,520	What may happen
Aug-23	1,119	677,520	720,140	747,000	<ul> <li>In February 2024, the Indian copper market is expected to see upward price movement as</li> </ul>
Sep-23	1,139	670,050	708,750	742,400	demand for raw to finish material seems
Oct-23	1,099	651,350	689,350	712,800	increasing, with a tendency for monthly average prices to rise.
Nov-23	1,088	658,910	700,810	725,620	• This projection aligned with a 9.8% m-o-m
Dec-23	1,090	664,000	708,450	742,350	decline in inventories at LME registered warehouses and also reaching a four-month
Jan-24	1,153	673,860	716,070	739,860	consecutive low.

## Ship Breaking



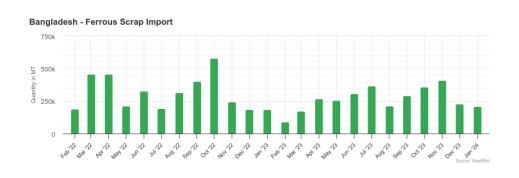
#### **Monthly Average Price Table**

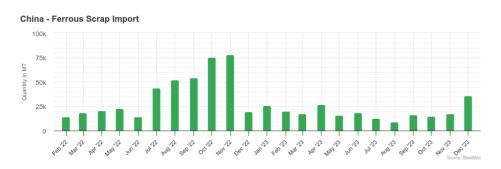
	CNF Alang (\$/LDT)	CNF Gadani (\$/LDT)	CNF Chittagong (\$/LDT)	Sentiments
Month	Tanker	Tanker	Tanker	
Nov-22	545	540	543	
Dec-22	525	525	510	What happened
Jan-23	537	528	525	• In January, there was a correction in the import offers for ship-
Feb-23	558	535	568	breaking containers and tankers, except Bangladesh.
Mar-23	578	546	616	• In Bangladesh, there was a slight improvement in the issuance
Apr-23	580	550	620	of Letters of Credit (LCs) following the elections on 7 January.
May-23	548	528	609	What may happen
Jun-23	548	530	612	• The ship recycling market is anticipated to remain sluggish in
Jul-23	532	530	592	February, with minor adjustments in prices.
Aug-23	518	534	531	• This slowdown is attributed to national elections scheduled in
Sep-23	544	541	500	Pakistan and India in February and March, impacting market
Oct-23	550	531	518	dynamics.
Nov-23	531	522	524	<ul> <li>In Bangladesh, a slight improvement is expected due to the formation of a new government and the infusion of fresh funds</li> </ul>
Dec-23	529	525	512	formation of a new government and the infusion of fresh funds from the Government of Norway in collaboration with IMO.
Jan-24	508	520	512	

Note:

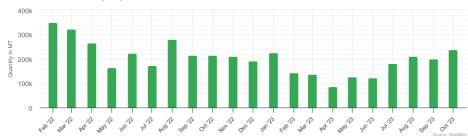
CNF prices in LDT/T.

## **Statistical Indicators**

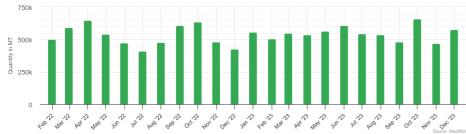




Pakistan - Ferrous Scrap Import



Japan - Ferrous Scrap Export

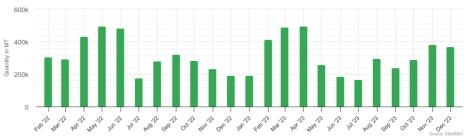


India - Ferrous Scrap Import

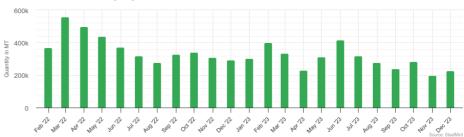
2 000k

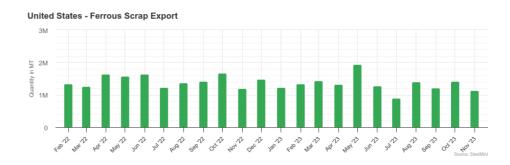


Vietnam - Ferrous Scrap Import

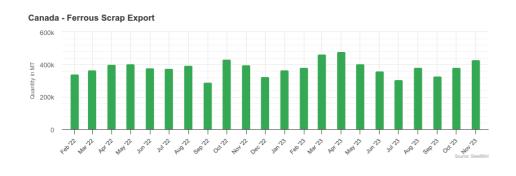


South Korea - Ferrous Scrap Import

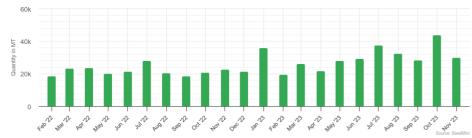




## SteelMint

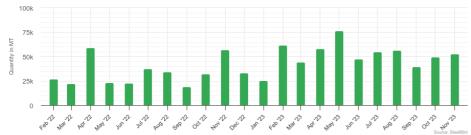


India Aluminium - Semi Finish Import

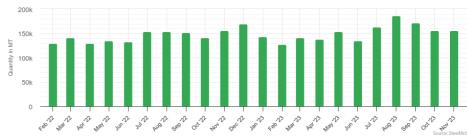


India Aluminium - Finish Flat Import 40k 30 Quantity in MT 20k 10k Way 22 180.23 JUN 22 311122 000 4<sup>80</sup> Mar 23 May 23 AUG 22 ,22 588 och NO4.22 Pd1 23 6-00-22 Mar 22 Jun 23 141.23 AND 23 5er 23 001 23 400 23 P01-22

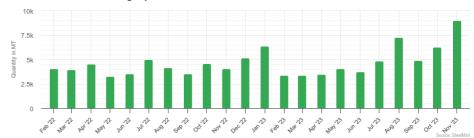
India Copper - Semi Finish Import

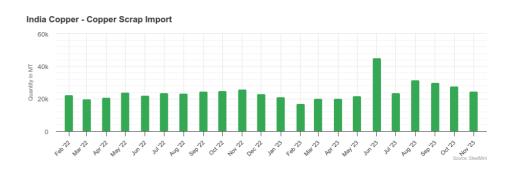


India Aluminium - Aluminium Scrap Import

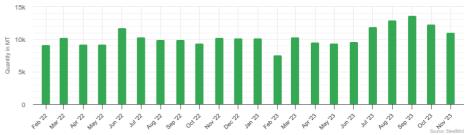


India Aluminium - Finish Long Import





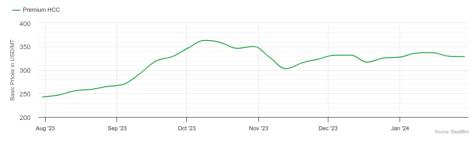
India Copper - Finish Long Import



## **Global Price Indicators**

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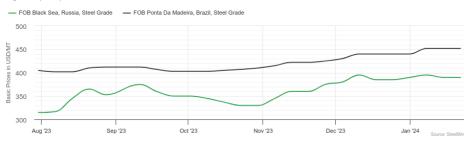
Australia Hard Coking Coal Prices (FOB)



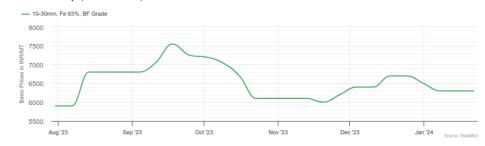
Melting Scrap, CNF Turkey



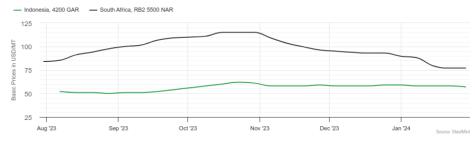
#### Pig Iron (FOB)



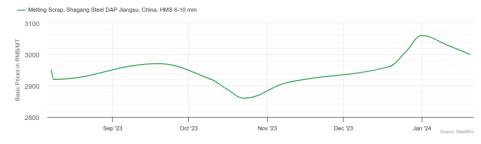
Iron Ore Lumps, Odisha Index, India



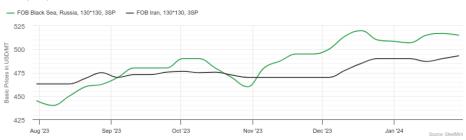
#### Non Coking Coal Prices (FOB)



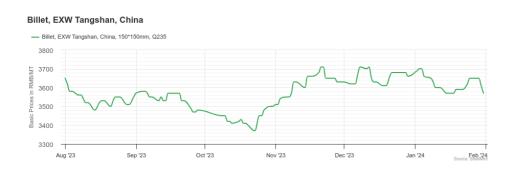
Melting Scrap, Shagang Steel DAP Jiangsu, China



#### Billet (FOB)



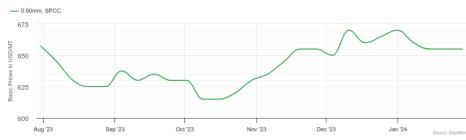
## **Global Price Indicators**



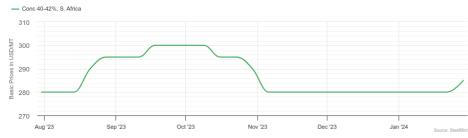
HRC



CRC, FOB Rizhao China



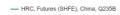
#### Chrome Ore, CNF Tianjin China

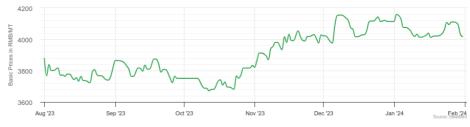


China Futures Rebar (Active Contract - Oct 24)



#### China Futures HRC (Active Contract - Oct 24)

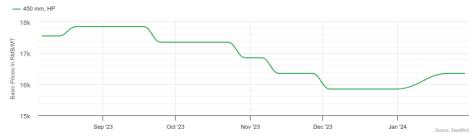




#### Manganese Ore, CNF Tianjin China

- Lumps, Mn 37%

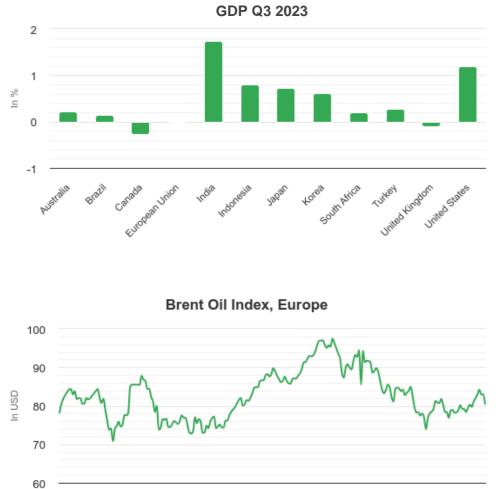
#### Graphite Electrode, Ex Shanxi China

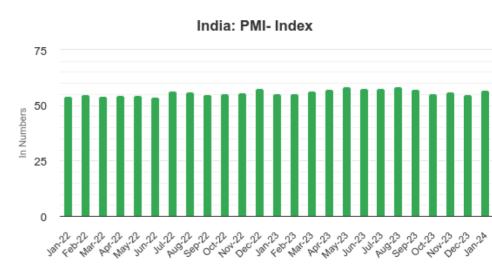


\$

202

### **Economic Indicators**





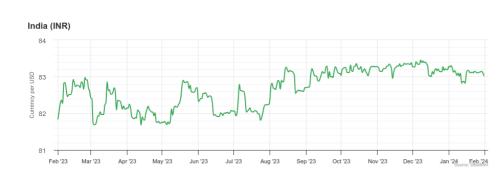
Purchasing Manufacturing Index, Source- Govt of India

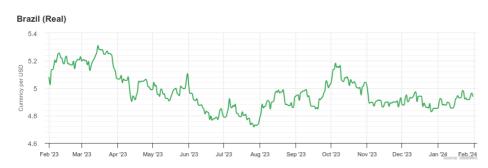
India- Automobile sales volumes 3M 2M In Numbers 1M 0 Jan Lap Mar A 

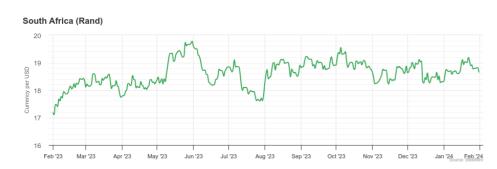


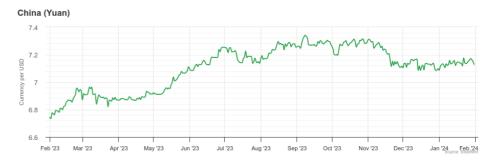
Source - SIAM Note- 2W, 3W & 4W (Passenger Vehicle included)

## **Currency Indicators (USD)**

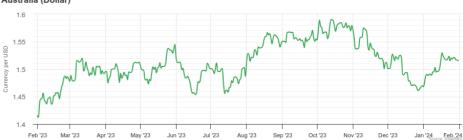


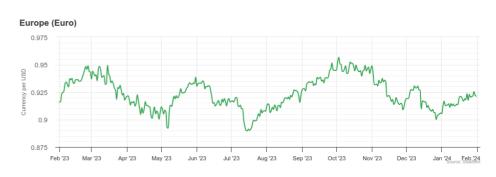


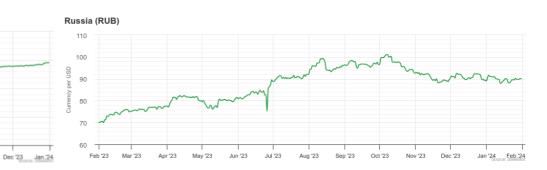




Australia (Dollar)







Turkey (Lira)

35

3 DSC 3

25

20

15

. Jan '23 Feb '23

Mar '23

Apr '23

May '23

, Jun '23 , Jul '23 Aug '23

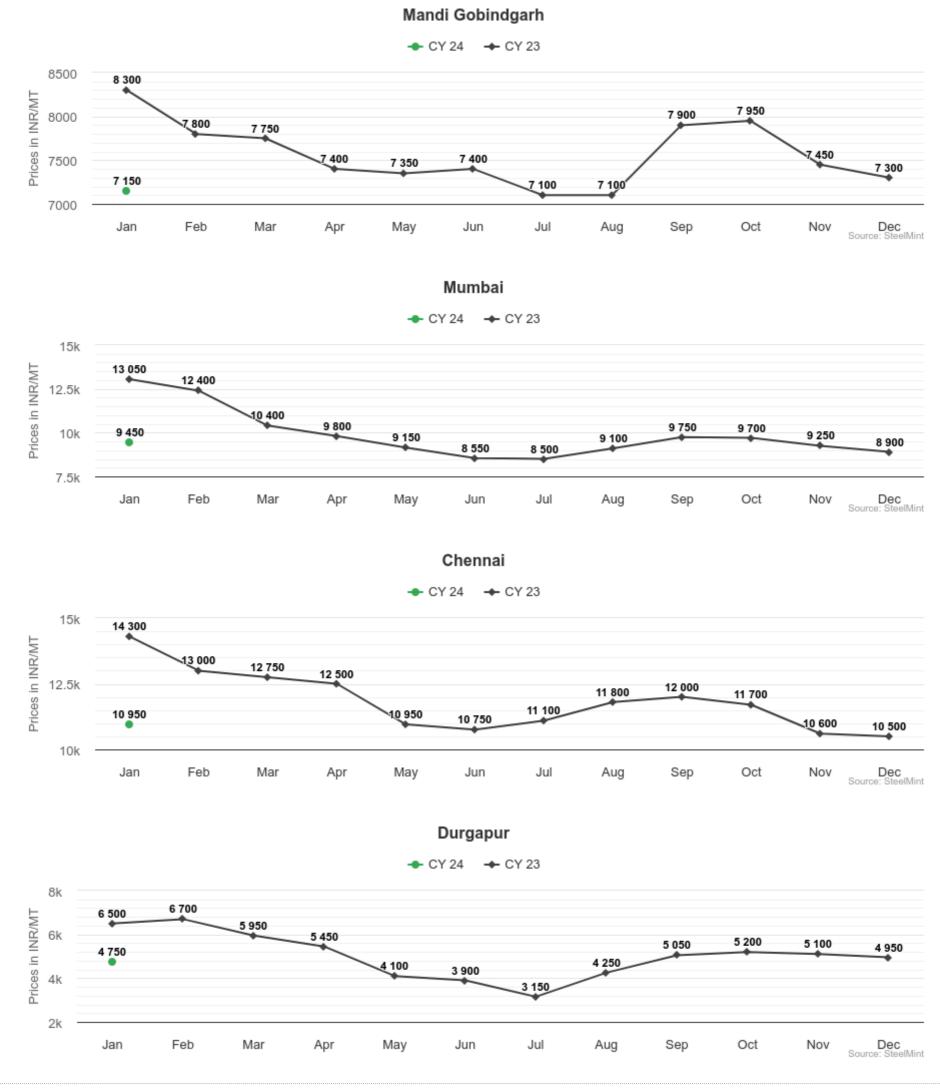
. Oct '23

Sep '23

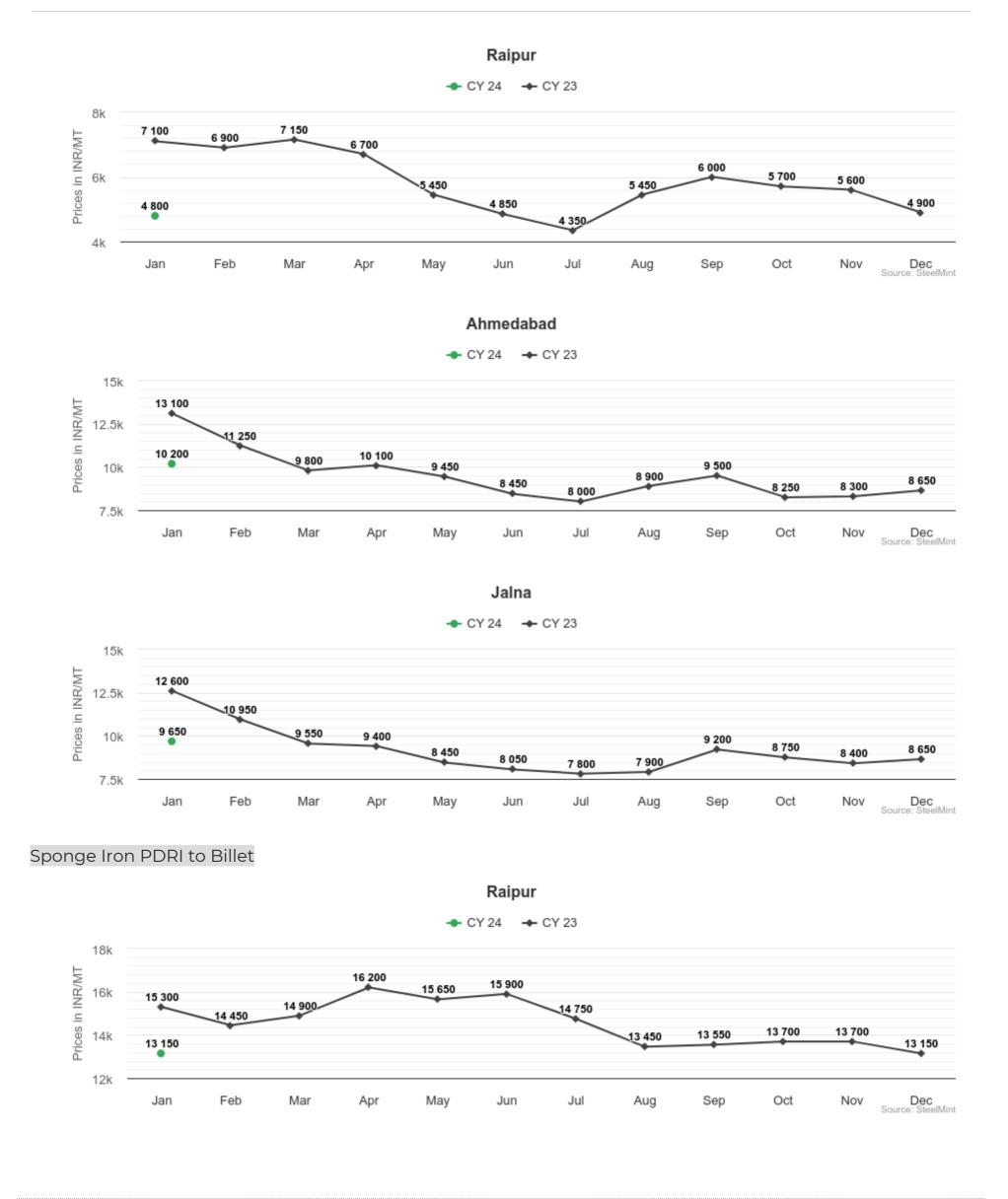
Nov '23

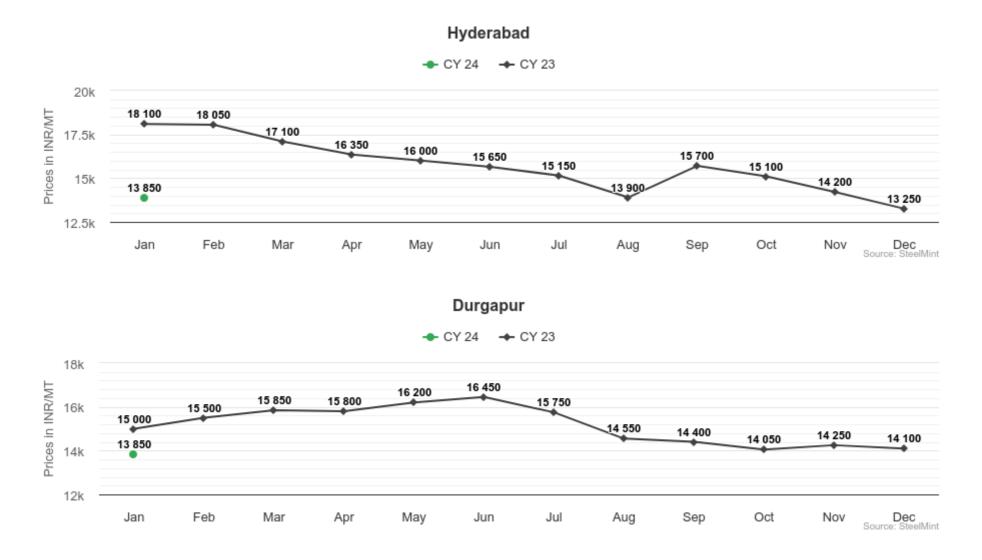
## **Conversion Spreads**

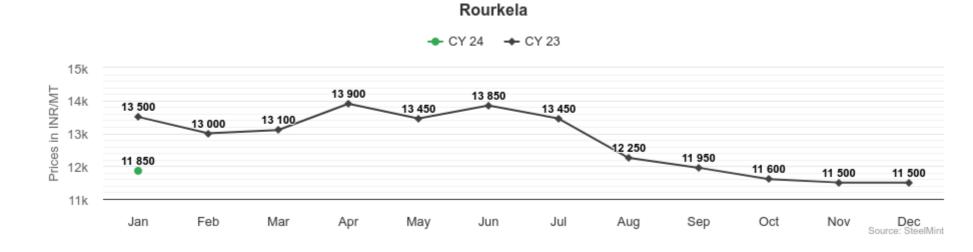
#### Scrap to Billet





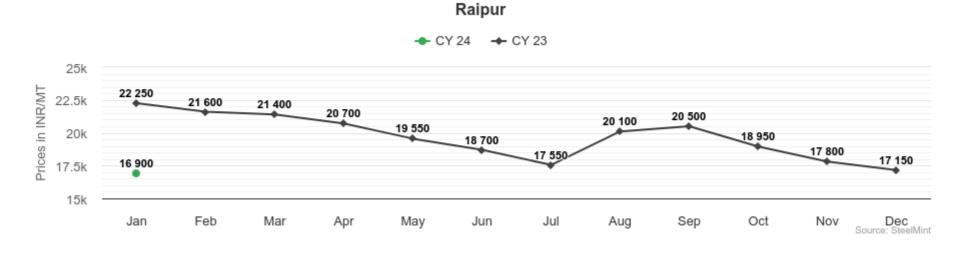


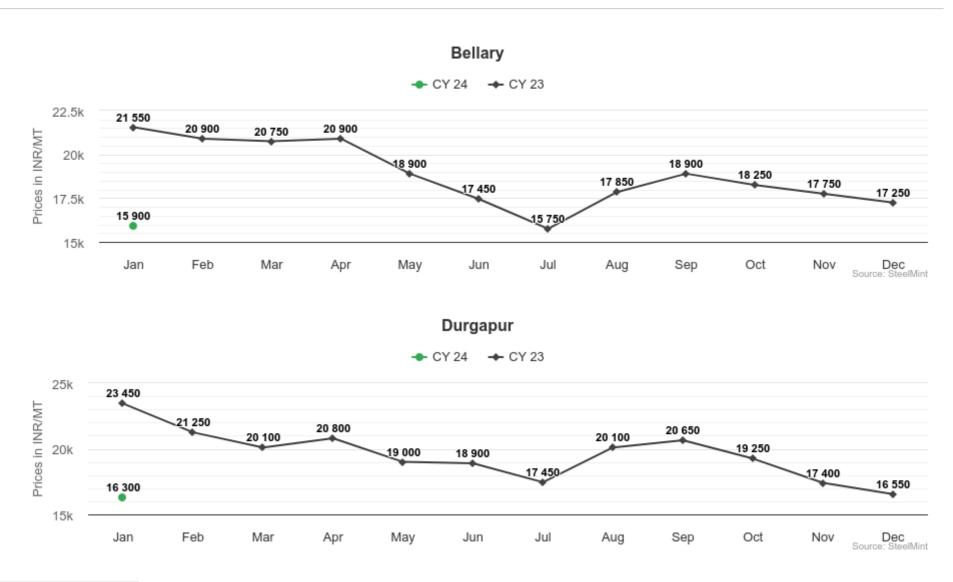




### Sponge Iron CDRI to Billet







#### Iron Ore to C-DRI

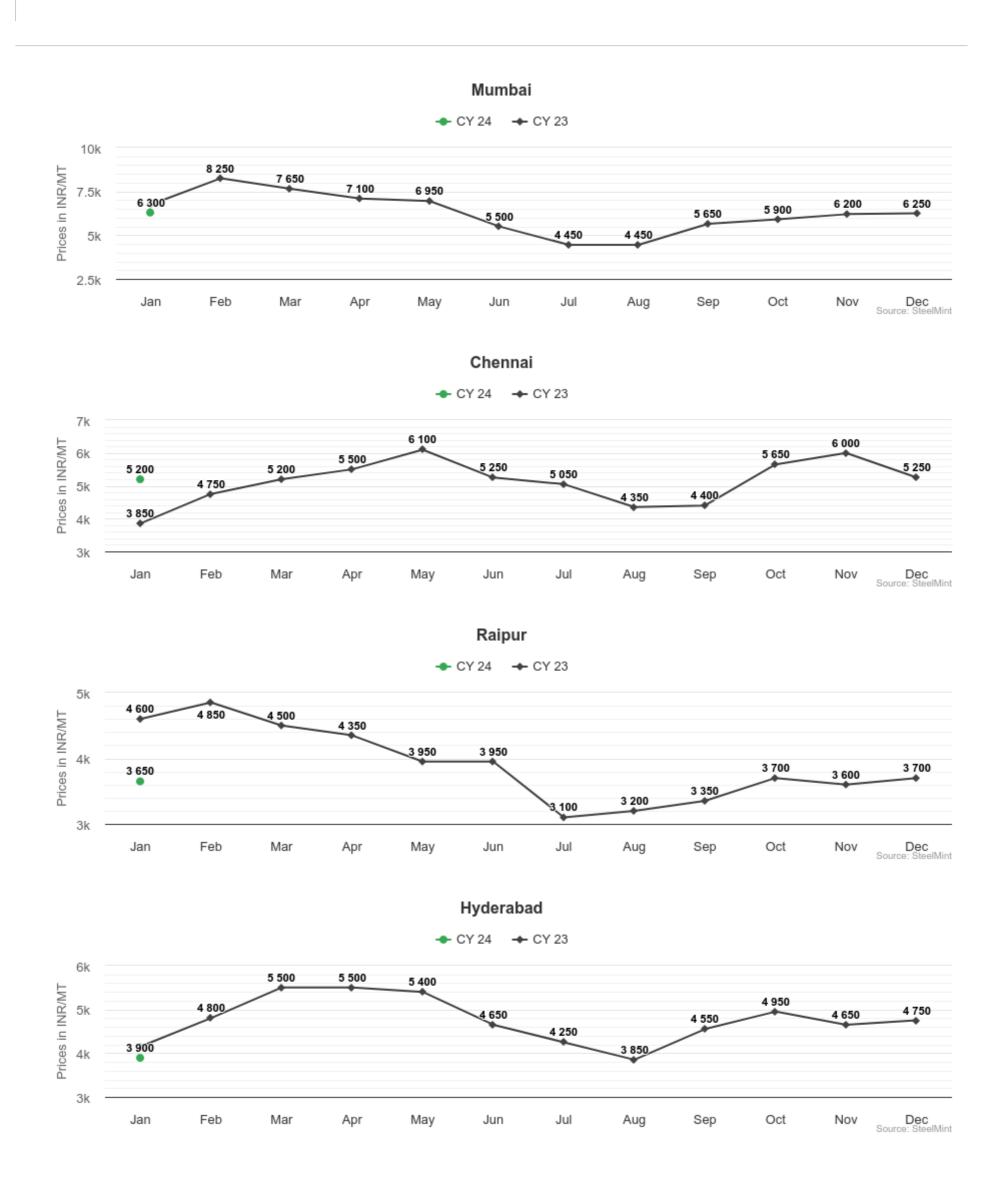


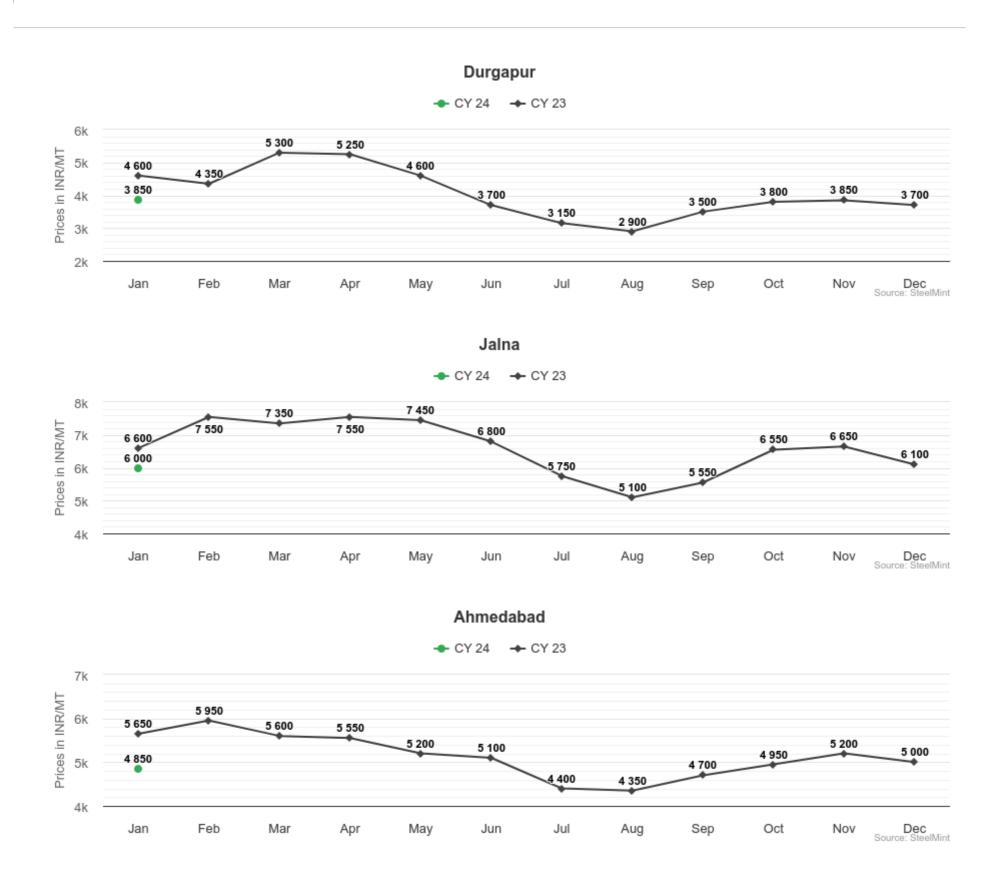






Mandi Gobindgarh





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